

3100 BC

Emergence of Egyptian state;
new capital at Memphis

Q3100BC

Egypt
late Predynastic period

Ends 2950BC

1912 Dates. J-BK

c 3100 BC

Egypt

Thebes were in highly independent
state and war frequently with the
royal forces.

C 3100 BC

End of 4th millennium BC

Civilization emerged in SUMER
included: cities, writing; formation
of capital.

Urban revolution soon brought
in its train such secondary
developments as crop specialization,
metallurgy, and emergence
of kingship.

Long after Sumerian (language) itself
ceased to be spoken, literary records
continued to be studied and translated
in the scribal schools of Babylonia
and the rest of the near East
ERIDU was one of city states

SUMERIAN KING LIST =
SUMERIAN CITY LIST Ebla culture
that exercised hegemony over
all Sumer and AK KAD
ended 1794 BC.

C 3100 BC

1912 Dates. J-BK

BING ANISHAR-ALL, son of NARAM-SIN
was last of the line of Sargon I
known to us (1912).

C3100BC

Queen NEITH-HOTEP was
consort of HOR-ATA (= MENES)

C3100 BC

NARMER PALETTE.

3100 BC
~ 3000 BC

King Narmer symbol found.

An approx. 5000 yr old - settlement
discovered in southern Israel
was built and ruled by Egyptians
during the formative period of
Egyptian civilization

First Egyptian style tomb known
to have existed in Israel at that
time

32-Acre HALIF TERRACE site

Includes seal impressions, glass &
alabaster vessels, amulets, pottery
vessels and molds for bread

25 yr old woman buried on her
left side facing east.

may have been wife of a powerful
official.

3100 BC

Cuneiform was first introduced by the Sumerians and the earliest known documents date from 3100 BC.